

## Revenue Applications

53

A health club charges \$30 per month and currently has 1500 customers. For each \$1 increase in price, the number of customers will decrease by 25. How much should the company charge in order to maximize monthly revenue? What is the maximum monthly revenue?

$$\text{Revenue} = \text{Cost} \cdot \# \text{ Customers}$$

$$R(x) = (30 + 1x)(1500 - 25x)$$

Put in standard form using FOIL

$$R(x) = 45000 - 750x + 1500x - 25x^2$$

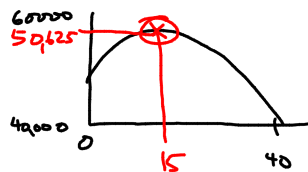
$$R(x) = -25x^2 + 750x + 45000$$

Find vertex:  $x = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-750}{2(-25)} = \frac{-750}{-50} = 15$

15 increases of \$1 = \$15 increase

$$\text{New price} = 30 + 15 = \$45$$

$$\text{New revenue: } R(15) = -25(15)^2 + 750(15) + 45000$$



$$\begin{aligned} &= -25(225) + 11250 + 45000 \\ &= -5625 + 11250 + 45000 \\ &= \$50,625 \end{aligned}$$

An online music store sells about 4000 songs each day when it charges \$1 per song. For each \$0.05 increase in price, about 80 fewer songs per day are sold. Find how the store can maximize daily revenue.

$$R(x) = \text{Cost} \cdot \# \text{ Customers}$$

$$R(x) = (1 + 0.05x)(4000 - 80x)$$

$$\text{FOIL: } 4000 - 80x + 200x - 4x^2$$

$$R(x) = -4x^2 + 120x + 4000$$

$$x = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-120}{2(-4)} = \frac{-120}{-8} = 15 \text{ increases}$$

$$\text{New price} = \$1 + 15(0.05) = \$1.75$$

$$\text{New revenue} = -4(15)^2 + 120(15) + 4000$$

$$= -4(225) + 1800 + 4000$$

$$= -900 + 1800 + 4000$$

$$= \$4900$$